

1996 3.1L (L82)N-Car Engine Diagnostic Parameters

96c31M_N_aE.doc

| SENSED PARAMETER | FAULT CODE | SENSOR SIGNAL TYPE | ACCEPTABLE OPERATING RANGE AND RATIONALITY | PRIMARY MALF DETECTION PARAMETERS | SECONDARY MONITORING PARAMETERS AND CONDITIONS | MONITORING TIME LENGTH AND FREQUENCY OF CHECK | MONITORING METHOD | FAULT CODE STORAGE AND MIL ILLUMINATION |
|--------------------------------|------------|--------------------|---|--|---|--|------------------------------|---|
| MAF Sensor Range/Perf | P0101 | Frequency | 0 to 240 gps 1000HZ to 12000HZ | Delta of 15-50 gps between the actual airflow and calculated airflow | Delta TPS < 2% EGR < 75% 9V > ign voltage < 16V Engine stable = 5 sec | 45 test failures out of 50 tests | Hot wire airflow sensor | DTC Type A |
| MAF Sensor Circuit Low Input | P0102 | Frequency | 0 to 240 gps 1000HZ to 12000HZ | Frequency value < 1200HZ | RPM > 1 Ign voltage > 8V Conditions stable > 0.5 sec TPS < 75% | 395 test failures out of 400 tests | Hot wire airflow sensor | DTC Type A |
| MAF Sensor Circuit High Input | P0103 | Frequency | 0 to 240gps 1000HZ to 12000HZ | Frequency value > 11500HZ | RPM > 1 Ign voltage > 8V Conditions stable > 0.5 sec TPS < 75% | 395 test failures out of 400 tests | Hot wire airflow sensor | DTC Type A |
| MAP Sensor Range/Rationality | P0106 | Analog | 0 to 5V A change in MAP must be preceded by a significant change in throttle angle and RPM. If not, a faulty MAP condition such as a "skewed" sensor exists. | Raw MAP Δ > 5 counts | No TP sensor DTC's set Engine Running Engine Speed Δ < 100 RPM Throttle Position Δ < 3% Idle Air Δ < 3 motor steps EGR Flow Rate Δ < 10% Brake Switch State = no change Clutch Switch State = no change Power Steering State = no change AC Clutch State = no change Above stabilized for 5 seconds | 160 test failures within a 200 test samples 12.5ms loop Continuous | Pressure Differential Sensor | DTC Type B |
| MAP Sensor Circuit - Low Input | P0107 | Analog | 0 to 5V This DTC detects a continuous short to low or open in either the signal circuit or the MAP sensor. | Raw MAP < 5 counts | No TP sensor DTC's set Engine Running Throttle Position \geq 0% when Engine speed is \leq 1000 RPM or Throttle Position is \geq 5% when Engine speed is > 1000 RPM | 175 test failures within a 200 test sample. 12.5ms loop Continuous | Pressure Differential Sensor | DTC Type B |
| MAP Sensor Circuit -High Input | P0108 | Analog | 0 to 5V This DTC detects a continuous short to high in either the signal circuit or the MAP sensor. | Raw MAP > 220 counts | No TP sensor DTC's set Engine Running Throttle Position \leq 2% when Engine speed is \leq 3000 RPM or Throttle Position is \leq 30% when Engine speed is > 3000 RPM | 175 test failures within a 200 test sample. 12.5ms loop Continuous | Pressure Differential Sensor | DTC Type B |

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|--|------------|--------------------|---|---|---|--|-------------------|---|
| Intake Air Temp. Sensor Circuit - Low Input | P0112 | Analog | 0 to 5V The DTC detects a continuous short to ground in the IAT signal circuit or the IAT sensor | <u>Low Resistance Pullup</u> Raw IAT < 7 counts <u>High Resistance Pullup</u> Raw IAT < 7 counts | No VS sensor DTC's set. No ECT sensor DTC's set No airflow sensor DTCs set Vehicle speed ≥ 25mph Engine run time > 30 seconds | 175 test failures within a 200 test sample Continuous | Thermistor | DTC Type B |
| Intake Air Temp. Sensor Circuit - High Input | P0113 | Analog | 0 to 5V The DTC detects a continuous open or short to high in the IAT signal circuit or the IAT sensor | <u>Low Resistance pullup</u> Raw IAT > 250 counts <u>High Resistance pullup</u> Raw IAT > 250 counts | No ECT sensor DTC's set No VS sensor DTC's set No airflow DTCs set Vehicle speed < 35mph Air flow < 12 g /second Coolant > 60°C Engine run time > 180 seconds | 175 test failures within a 200 test sample Continuous | Thermistor | DTC Type B |
| Engine Coolant Temp. Sensor Circuit-Low Input | P0117 | Analog | 0 to 5V The DTC detects a continuous short to ground in the ECTsignal circuit or the ECT sensor | <u>Low Resistance Pullup</u> Raw ECT < 37 counts <u>High Resistance Pullup</u> Raw ECT < 37 counts | Engine run time > 15 seconds | 45 test failures within a 50 test sample Continuous | Thermistor | DTC Type B |
| Engine Coolant Temp. Sensor Circuit-High Input | P0118 | Analog | 0 to 5V The DTC detects a continuous short to high or open in the ECT signal circuit or the ECT sensor | <u>Low Resistance pullup</u> Raw ECT > 247 counts <u>High Resistance pullup</u> Raw ECT > 247 counts | Engine run time > 3 seconds | 45 test failures within a 50 test sample Continuous | Thermistor | DTC Type B |

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|---|------------|--------------------|---|---|---|---|-------------------|---|
| Throttle Position Sensor Circuit Range/Rationality | P0121 | Analog | 0 to 99% The DTC detects a "skewed" or stuck TP sensor | The last throttle position value > predicted throttle position based on engine RPM. | No TP sensor DTC's set or failures flagged No MAP sensor DTC's set Engine Running MAP < 55 kpa TP sensor Δ < 1% | 95 test failures within a 100 test sample Continuous | Potentiometer | DTC Type A |
| Throttle Position Sensor Circuit-Low Input | P0122 | Analog | 0 to 99% This DTC detects a continuous short to low or open in either the signal circuit or the TP sensor. | Raw TP sensor signal < 3.125 counts | Engine running | 95 consecutive test failures within a 100 test sample Continuous | Potentiometer | DTC Type A |
| Throttle Position Sensor Circuit-High Input | P0123 | Analog | 0 to 99% This DTC detects a continuous short to high in either the signal circuit or the TP sensor. | Raw TP sensor signal > 95 counts | Engine running | 95 consecutive test failures within a 100 test sample Continuous | Potentiometer | DTC Type A |
| Min. Cool.Temp. to Allow C.L. Op. Not Achieved Without Excess. Time | P0125 | Analog | 0 to 5V The DTC detects if a stabilized minimum closed-loop is reached and maintained after engine start-up. | Minimum stabilized ECT = 20°C | No ECT sensor tests failing or DTC's set No IAT sensor DTC's set Vehicle speed > 5 mph IAT > 10°C ECT > 10°C Start-up ECT < 30°C Closed loop timer \geq 120 seconds | 20 consecutive test failures Continuous | Thermistor | DTC Type B |

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|--|------------|--------------------|--|--|--|---|-----------------------|---|
| O2S Circuit-Low Voltage(Bank 1, Sensor 1) | P0131 | Analog | .1V to 1.0V This DTC determines if the O2 sensor or circuit is shorted to low by checking for a lean condition during steady throttle and PE. | O2 sensor voltage <.300 volts or O2 sensor voltage < .300 volts in PE mode | No TP sensor DTC's No Evap/CCP DTC's No misfire DTC's No IAT sensor DTC's No MAP DTC's No Fuel trim DTC's No injector DTC's No EGR DTC's No ECT sensor DTC's No crank sensor DTC's No MAF DTC's Closed loop Air/Fuel ratio ≥ 14.4 but ≤ 14.9 Throttle position > 5% but < 40% Above met for 2 sec. or 5 sec. in PE | 90 test failures in a 100 test sample Continuous | Exhaust Oxygen Sensor | DTC Type B |
| O2S Circuit-High Voltage(Bank 1, Sensor 1) | P0132 | Analog | .1V to 1.0V This DTC determines if the O2 sensor or circuit is shorted to high by checking for a rich condition during steady throttle and DFCO | O2 sensor voltage >.950 volts or O2 sensor voltage > .800 volts in DFCO mode | No TP sensor DTC's No Evap/CCP DTC's No misfire DTC's No IAT sensor DTC's No MAP DTC's No Fuel trim DTC's No injector DTC's No EGR DTC's No ECT sensor DTC's No crank sensor DTC's No MAF DTC's Closed loop Air/Fuel ratio ≥ 14.4 but ≤ 14.9 Throttle position > 5% but < 40% Above met for 5 sec. or 1.8 sec. in DFCO | 40 test failures in a 100 test sample Continuous | Exhaust Oxygen Sensor | DTC Type B |

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|---|------------|--------------------|--|--|---|---|-----------------------|---|
| O2S Circuit-Slow Response(Bank 1, Sensor 1) | P0133 | Analog | .1V to 1.0V This DTC determines if the O2 sensor functioning properly by checking its response time. | O2 sensor average transition time: L/R > 153 msec R/L > 148 msec Diagnostic looks for O2 to toggle above and below the O2 limits in a calibrated engine run time. | No TP sensor DTC's No Evap/CCP DTC's No misfire DTC's No IAT sensor DTC's No MAP DTC's No Fuel trim DTC's No injector DTC's No EGR DTC's No ECT sensor DTC's No crank sensor DTC's No MAF DTC's DTC P0135 (O2 Heater) not set Closed loop for > 60 sec O2 voltage low threshold .300 and high threshold .600 V Coolant temp > 85C 1000 < RPM < 3000 15gps < MAF < 28gps | 60 seconds after closed loop enable Once per key cycle | Exhaust Oxygen Sensor | DTC Type B |
| O2S Circuit-No Activity Detected (Bank 1, Sensor 1) | P0134 | Analog | .1V to 1.0V This DTC determines if the O2 sensor or the O2 sensor circuit has developed an open. | O2 sensor > .400V but < .500V | No TP sensor DTC's No Evap/CCP DTC's No misfire DTC's No IAT sensor DTC's No MAP DTC's No Fuel trim DTC's No injector DTC's No EGR DTC's No ECT sensor DTC's No crank sensor DTC's No MAF DTC's Engine run time > 30 seconds ECT >65°C | 140 test failures in a 150 test sample Continuous | Exhaust Oxygen Sensor | DTC Type B |
| O2S Heater Circuit Malfunction (Bank 1, Sensor 1) | P0135 | Software | 9V to 16V This DTC determines if the O2 sensor heater is functioning properly by monitoring the amount of time necessary for the O2 sensor to become active after start - up. | The elapsed time to obtain ± .150V from the mean O2 bias voltage. *Time based on table: Time vs. Avg. MAF + Start up coolant offset. | No TP sensor DTC's No Evap/CCP DTC's No misfire DTC's No IAT sensor DTC's No MAP DTC's No Fuel trim DTC's No injector DTC's No EGR DTC's No ECT sensor DTC's No crank sensor DTC's No MAF DTC's Engine run time > 3 seconds Δ ECT vs. IAT < 5 °C ECT < 100°C IAT < 100°C Avg MAF < 28gps 9 < System Voltage < 16 for 3 seconds. .350 V < Avg. Bias < .500 V. | From cold start to a maximum time of 409 seconds. *Time determined by table. | Exhaust Oxygen Sensor | DTC Type B |

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|--|------------|--------------------|---|--|--|--|-----------------------|---|
| O2S Circuit-Low Voltage(Bank 1, Sensor 2) | P0137 | Analog | .1V to 1.0V This DTC determines if the O2 sensor or circuit is shorted to low by checking for a lean condition during steady throttle and PE. | O2 sensor voltage <.010 volts or O2 sensor voltage <.010 volts in PE mode | No TP sensor DTC's No Evap/CCP DTC's No misfire DTC's No IAT sensor DTC's No MAP DTC's No Fuel trim DTC's No injector DTC's No EGR DTC's No ECT sensor DTC's No crank sensor DTC's No MAF DTC's ECT > 75C Closed loop Air/Fuel ratio ≥ 14.4 but ≤ 14.9 Throttle position > 5% but < 40% Above met for 3 sec. or 5 sec. in PE | 1400 test failures in a 1500 test sample Continuous | Exhaust Oxygen Sensor | DTC Type B |
| O2S Circuit-High Voltage(Bank 1, Sensor 2) | P0138 | Analog | .1V to 1.0V This DTC determines if the O2 sensor or circuit is shorted to high by checking for a rich condition during steady throttle and DFCCO | O2 sensor voltage >.999 volts or O2 sensor voltage >.800 volts in DFCCO mode | No TP sensor DTC's No Evap/CCP DTC's No misfire DTC's No IAT sensor DTC's No MAP DTC's No Fuel trim DTC's No injector DTC's No EGR DTC's No ECT sensor DTC's No crank sensor DTC's No MAF DTC's ECT > 75C Closed loop Air/Fuel ratio ≥ 14.4 but ≤ 14.9 Throttle position > 5% but < 40% Above met for 5 sec. or 1.8 sec. in DFCCO | 750 test failures in a 1000 test sample Continuous | Exhaust Oxygen Sensor | DTC Type B |

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|---|------------|--------------------|--|--|---|---|-----------------------|---|
| O2S Circuit-No Activity Detected (Bank 1, Sensor 2) | P0140 | Analog | .1V to 1.0V This DTC determines if the O2 sensor or the O2 sensor circuit has developed an open. | O2 sensor > .400 V but < .500 V | No TP sensor DTC's No Evap/CCP DTC's No misfire DTC's No IAT sensor DTC's No MAP DTC's No Fuel trim DTC's No injector DTC's No EGR DTC's No ECT sensor DTC's No crank sensor DTC's No MAF DTC's Engine run time > 30 seconds ECT > 65°C | 1400 test failures in a 1500 test sample Continuous | Exhaust Oxygen Sensor | DTC Type B |
| O2S Heater Circuit Malfunction (Bank 1, Sensor 2) | P0141 | Software | 9V to 16V This DTC determines if the O2 sensor heater is functioning properly by monitoring the amount of time necessary for the O2 sensor to become active after start - up. | The elapsed time to obtain $\pm .150V$ from the mean O2 bias voltage. *Time based on table: Time vs. Avg. MAF + Start up coolant offset. | No TP sensor DTC's No Evap/CCP DTC's No misfire DTC's No IAT sensor DTC's No MAP DTC's No Fuel trim DTC's No injector DTC's No EGR DTC's No ECT sensor DTC's No crank sensor DTC's No MAF DTC's Engine run time > 3 seconds Δ ECT vs. IAT < 5 °C ECT < 100°C IAT < 100°C Avg MAF < 28gps 9 < System Voltage < 16 for 3 seconds. .350 V < Avg. Bias < .500 V. | From cold start to a maximum time of 409 seconds. *Time determined by table. | Exhaust Oxygen Sensor | DTC Type B |

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|--------------------------|------------|--------------------|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| System Too Lean (Bank 1) | P0171 | Software | Determines if the system is in a lean condition. | The average of short term fuel trim samples ≥ 1.07 and The average of adaptive index multiplier samples ≥ 1.2 | The following DTC's are not set: VSS DTC's EST DTC's Crank sensor DTC's Cam sensor DTC's TPS DTC's Misfire DTC's IAC DTC's Injector DTC's MAF DTC's O2 sensor DTC's MAP DTC's EGR DTC's Evap. DTC's ECT DTC's IAT DTC's Throttle position < 90% Engine speed > 650 rpm but < 5000 rpm Baro > 70 kpa ECT > 20°C but < 110°C MAP > 18 kpa but < 95 kpa IAT > -18 °C but < 65°C Air flow > 3.5 g/s < 175 g/s Vehicle speed < 70 mph | If lean counter is ≥ 5 counts Continuous | Short term fuel trim ,adaptive index multiplier and O2 sensor | DTC Type B |

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|---|------------|--------------------|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| System Too Rich (Bank 1) | P0172 | Software | Determines if the system is in a rich condition. | The average of short term fuel trim samples \leq .985 and The average of adaptive index multiplier samples $<$ 0.78 | The following DTC's are not set: VSS DTC's EST DTC's Crank sensor DTC's Cam sensor DTC's TPS DTC's Misfire DTC's IAC DTC's Injector DTC's MAF DTC's O2 sensor DTC's MAP DTC's EGR DTC's Evap. DTC's ECT DTC's IAT DTC's Throttle position $<$ 90% Engine speed $>$ 650 rpm but $<$ 5000 rpm Baro $>$ 70 kpa ECT $>$ 20°C but $<$ 110°C MAP $>$ 18 kpa but $<$ 95 kpa IAT $>$ -18 °C but $<$ 65°C Air flow $>$ 3.5 g/s $<$ 175 g/s Vehicle speed $<$ 70 mph | If rich counter is \geq 5 counts Continuous | Short term fuel trim ,adaptive index multiplier and O2 sensor | DTC Type B |
| O2 Sys. Fault - Too Few O2S R/L or L/R Switches, Insufficient Activity (Bank 1, Sensor 1) | P1133 | Analog | .1V to 1.0V This DTC determines if the O2 sensor functioning properly by monitoring the number of L/R and R/L switches. | Number of switches in 100 seconds: L/R switches $<$ 40 R/L switches $<$ 40 O2 voltage between .300 and .600V | No Misfire DTC's No Crank sensor DTC's No injector DTC's No MAF DTC's No TP sensor DTC's No Evap. DTC's No IAT sensor DTC's No MAP DTC's No Fuel trim DTC's No EGR DTC's No ECT sensor DTC's DTC P0135 (O2 Heater) not set Closed loop | 100 seconds after closed loop enable Once per key cycle | Exhaust Oxygen Sensor | DTC Type B |

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|---|------------|--------------------|---|---|---|--|------------------------------------|---|
| Crankshaft Position Sensor Circuit-Range/Perf | P0336 | Digital | 24X Signal This diagnostic will detect an incorrect signal from the crankshaft sensor. | If in one engine cycle 48 med. res. pulses are not seen | Engine run time > 3 sec 3X crank signal | 450 ref pulse failures within a 500 sample limit. Continuous | Hall Effect Crankshaft Sensor | DTC Type B |
| Camshaft Position Sensor Circuit Range/Perf | P0341 | Digital | 1X Signal This diagnostic will detect if the Cam Sensor signal is present. | Engine Running Cam Sensor reference pulse is not seen once every Engine cycle. | _____ | If Cam signal is not detected 450 out of 500 test samples. Continuous | Hall Effect Cam Sensor | DTC Type B |
| EST Output High | P1350 | Digital | 0 V-5V This diagnostic will determine if a failure has occurred due to an open circuit. | EST voltage >4.9 V | EST Enabled Engine speed < 450 RPM | EST circuit open ≥ 5 sec Once per ignition cycle | Software | DTC Type B |
| EST Not Toggling After Enable | P1361 | Digital | 0 V-1V This diagnostic will determine if a failure has occurred due to a grounded circuit. | EST voltage <.04V | EST Enabled Engine speed > 600 RPM No P1350 DTC | >10 seconds Once per ignition cycle | Software | DTC Type B |
| Crank to Low Res Correlate | P1374 | Digital | Pulsed 0V to 10V | 3X signal 24X signal | Engine runtime > 3 sec Incorrect number of 3X signals per engine cycle | 450 out of 500 test samples Continuous | Hall Effect Switch Software | DTC Type B |

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|---|------------|--------------------|---|---|---|--|------------------------------------|---|
| Crankshaft Position Sensor Circuit-Range/Perf | P0336 | Digital | 24X Signal This diagnostic will detect an incorrect signal from the crankshaft sensor. | If in one engine cycle 48 med. res. pulses are not seen | Engine run time > 3 sec 3X crank signal | 450 ref pulse failures within a 500 sample limit. Continuous | Hall Effect Crankshaft Sensor | DTC Type B |
| Camshaft Position Sensor Circuit Range/Perf | P0341 | Digital | 1X Signal This diagnostic will detect if the Cam Sensor signal is present. | Engine Running Cam Sensor reference pulse is not seen once every Engine cycle. | _____ | If Cam signal is not detected 450 out of 500 test samples. Continuous | Hall Effect Cam Sensor | DTC Type B |
| EST Output High | P1350 | Digital | 0 V-5V This diagnostic will determine if a failure has occurred due to an open circuit. | EST voltage >4.9 V | EST Enabled Engine speed < 450 RPM | EST circuit open ≥ 5 sec Once per igniton cycle | Software | DTC Type B |
| EST Not Toggling After Enable | P1361 | Digital | 0 V-1V This diagnostic will determine if a failure has occurred due to a grounded circuit. | EST voltage <.04V | EST Enabled Engine speed > 600 RPM No P1350 DTC | >10 seconds Once per igniton cycle | Software | DTC Type B |
| Crank to Low Res Correlate | P1374 | Digital | Pulsed 0V to 10V | 3X signal 24X signal | Engine runtime > 3 sec Incorrect number of 3X signals per engine cycle | 450 out of 500 test samples Continuous | Hall Effect Switch Software | DTC Type B |

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|--|------------|--------------------|---|---|--|---|---|---|
| Exhaust Gas Recirculation - Insufficient Flow Detected | P0401 | Analog | This diagnostic will determine if there is a reduction in EGR flow. | With EGR valve open, the peak + MAP Δ is monitored over a time of 2.5 seconds. This value is compared with a threshold from Engine Speed vs Baro table and the difference computed. The result is statistically filtered (EWMA) and compared to a decision limit. DTC is set when the filtered result exceeds the decision limit. | <p>Test Enable No Injector DTC's set No Crank Sensor DTC's set No TP sensor DTC's set No MAP DTC's set No VS sensor DTC's set No IAT sensor DTC's set No ECT sensor DTC's set No IAC DTC's set No Linear EGR Pintle Position DTC set No Misfire DTC's set No MAF DTC's set MAP Δ < .4 KPA RPM Δ < 200 MPH Δ < 5 ECT > 80° C Baro > 65 kpa (12000 ft) Vehicle Speed > 30 mph IAC Δ < 2 counts AC clutch status is unchanged Transmission status is unchanged</p> <p>Start Test Throttle Position < 1% EGR Position < 1% Engine Speed > 800 rpm but < 1500 rpm MAP Δ < 1.5 A/D count Compensated MAP > 20 kpa but < 50 kpa</p> <p>Run Test Stabilized MAP (valve closed) recorded and EGR valve "ramped" open over a time interval and peak MAP value recorded and MAP Δ computed. EGR valve "ramped" closed over a time interval.</p> | 2.5 seconds Once per trip or 13 times after NVM Failure. | Manifold Absolute Pressure Δ and software | DTC Type A |

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|---|------------|--------------------|--|---|---|---|-------------------------------|---|
| Catalyst System Efficiency Below Threshold | P0420 | Analog | This diagnostic will determine the efficiency of the catalytic converter. | Deviation Difference Average = 14 mv from O2 sensor #2 | No EST DTC's set No EGR DTC's set No MAT DTC's set No injector DTC's set No VS sensor DTC's set No TP sensor DTC's set No O2 sensor DTC's set No Misfire DTC's set No MAP sensor DTC's set No Fuel Trim DTC's set No ECT sensor DTC's set No Air flow DTC's set No Evap DTC's set No Crank sensor DTC's set <i>Converter Warm Up Status</i> Engine in closed loop Commanded Air/Fuel ratio = 14.7:1 ECT > 75° C Air flow > 15 g/sec Above met for a time > 180 seconds <i>Test Enable</i> Air Flow ≤ 30 g/sec Δ engine load ≤ 70% / sec Vehicle Speed ≥ 40 mph but ≤ 75 mph Engine load ≤ 63% 1000 rpm < Engine speed ≤ 3000 rpm | 50 tests per trip Continuous | O2 sensor #1 and O2 sensor #2 | DTC Type A |
| Enhanced Evap. Emission Control System - Weak Vacuum Test | P0440 | Digital | 0V-5V This diagnostic will detect a missing gas cap or a "Gross" leak in the evap system. | Evap. Leak > .080" | No MAT DTC's set No MAP DTC's set No TP sensor DTC's set No Air flow DTC's set No VSS DTC's No Misfire DTC's No Fuel Trim \ Fuel Injector DTC's No EGR DTC's -2°C ≤ (ECT - IAT) ≤ 8°C Tank Vacuum < 7.9" H2O TPS > 0 < 100% 15% ≤ Fuel Level ≤ 85% Baro > 75.2 kPa | Test Pass = 30 sec Continuous | Evap - Vent Solenoid | DTC Type A |

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|---|------------|--------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---|---|---------------------------|---|
| EnHanced Evap. Emission Control System - Weak Vacuum Test | P0442 | Digital | 0V-5V This diagnostic will detect a tank vacuum sensor failure | Tank Sensor Signal vacuum > 0.5" H2O | No MAT DTC's set No MAP DTC's set No TP sensor DTC's set No Air flow DTC's set No VSS DTC's No Misfire DTC's No Fuel Trim DTC's No Fuel Injector DTC's No EGR DTC's Tank Vacuum > 0.5" H2O TPS > 0 < 100% Time > 35 seconds | Test Pass = 35 sec Continuous | Evap - Vent Solenoid | DTC Type A |
| EnHanced Evap. Emission Control System - Weak Vacuum Test | P0446 | Digital | 0V-5V This diagnostic will detect a plugged vent solenoid or vent lines | Tank Vacuum < 10" H2O | No MAT DTC's set No MAP DTC's set No TP sensor DTC's set No Air flow DTC's set No VSS DTC's No Misfire DTC's No Fuel Trim DTC's No Fuel Injector DTC's No EGR DTC's -2°C ≤ (ECT - IAT) ≤ 8°C Tank Vacuum < 10" H2O TPS > 0 < 100% Time > 30 sec | Test Pass = 30 sec Continuous | Evap - Tank Vent Solenoid | DTC Type A |

1996 3.1L (L82)N-Car Engine Diagnostic Parameters

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| SENSED PARAMETER | FAULT CODE | SENSOR SIGNAL TYPE | ACCEPTABLE OPERATING RANGE AND RATIONALITY | PRIMARY MALF DETECTION PARAMETERS | SECONDARY MONITORING PARAMETERS AND CONDITIONS | MONITORING TIME LENGTH AND FREQUENCY OF CHECK | MONITORING METHOD | FAULT CODE STORAGE AND MIL ILLUMINATION |
|--|------------|--------------------|---|--|--|--|---------------------------|---|
| Exhaust Gas Recirculation System - Pintle Position Error | P1406 | Analog | 0V 0 5V This diagnostic will detect three conditions: 1. An open or short 2. Closed valve position too high 3. Position error too high | 1. Pintle position < 7 A/D counts for 20 seconds 2. Pintle position > 20 A/D counts from learned closed valve position for 20 seconds 3. Deviation between actual position and desired position > 20% for 20 seconds | Ignition voltage > 9 volts 5 volt supply OK | All three tests must run before a failure is reported. Continuous | Potentiometer | DTC Type B |
| Evap. Emission Control System - Continuous Open Purge Flow | P1441 | Digital | 0V-5V This diagnostic will detect a purge solenoid stuck open by monitoring the Evap. Purge Vacuum switch state when the Evap. Purge solenoid duty cycle is < 3%. The vacuum switch state should change to low (closed) if there is no vacuum (solenoid closed) applied to the system. | Evap. purge vacuum switch state = High vacuum for a period > 4 seconds | No Air flow DTC's set No MAP DTC's set No IAT DTC's set No TP sensor DTC's set No EGR DTC's set No VSS DTC's No Misfire DTC's No Fuel Trim DTC's No Fuel Injector DTC's Baro > 75.2 kPa -2°C ≤ (ECT - IAT) ≤ 8°C Purge DC ≤ 3% Throttle Position ≥ 0% but ≤ 100% 15% < Fuel Level < 85% Tank Vacuum < 7.9" H2O | For 4 test failures Continuous | Evap. Purge vacuum switch | DTC Type B |

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|--|------------|--------------------|---|---|---|---|-------------------|---|
| Idle Control System RPM Lower Than Expected | P0506 | Software | This DTC will determine if a low idle condition exists. A low idle condition exists if the Actual RPM is below the desired RPM. | RPM < Desired RPM Δ RPM = table based on RPM vs. ECT. (-175 to -300 RPM) | <u>Test Enable:</u> No CCP DTC's set No misfire DTC's set No EGR DTC's set No TP sensor DTC's set No VS sensor DTC's set No ECT DTC's set No MAP DTC's set No IAT DTC's set No Fuel Trim DTC's set No Injector DTC's set No Crank Sensor DTC's set No Air Flow DTC's set ECT > 70°C System Voltage > 9V but < 16 V IAT > -18°C Engine run time > 120 seconds Baro > 65 kPa (12000 ft) TP < 1.5% VS < 3 MPH Above met for a time > 5 seconds to enable diagnostic. | 15 seconds Continuous after enable | Software | DTC Type B |
| Idle Control System RPM Higher Than Expected | P0507 | Software | This DTC will determine if a high idle condition exists. A high idle condition exists if the Actual RPM is above the desired RPM. | RPM > Desired RPM. Δ RPM = table based on RPM vs. ECT. (+175 to +300 RPM) | <u>Test Enable:</u> No CCP DTC's set No misfire DTC's set No EGR DTC's set No TP sensor DTC's set No VS sensor DTC's set No ECT DTC's set No MAP DTC's set No IAT DTC's set No Fuel Trim DTC's set No Injector DTC's set No Crank Sensor DTC's set No Air Flow DTC's set ECT > 70°C System Voltage > 9V but < 16 V IAT > -18°C Engine run time > 120 seconds Baro > 65 kPa (12000 ft) TP < 1.5% VS < 3 MPH Above met for a time > 5 seconds to enable diagnostic. | 15 seconds Continuous after enable | Software | DTC Type B |

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| SENSED PARAMETER | FAULT CODE | SENSOR SIGNAL TYPE | ACCEPTABLE OPERATING RANGE AND RATIONALITY | PRIMARY MALF DETECTION PARAMETERS | SECONDARY MONITORING PARAMETERS AND CONDITIONS | MONITORING TIME LENGTH AND FREQUENCY OF CHECK | MONITORING METHOD | FAULT CODE STORAGE AND MIL ILLUMINATION |
|---------------------------------------|------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--|---|-------------------|---|
| V5BA Voltage Circuit Fault | P1635 | Analog | 5 Volts | Voltage state invalid | ----- | 10 sec Continuous | Software | DTC Type B |
| Fan 1 Relay Circuit Fault | P1651 | Digital | 0V to 12V | Output state invalid | PCM state = crank or run | 20 sec Continuous | Software | DTC Type B |
| CCP Solenoid Circuit Malfunction | P1655 | Digital | 0V to 12V | Output state invalid | PCM state = crank or run | 20 sec Continuous | Software | DTC Type B |
| CCP Vent Solenoid Circuit Malfunction | P1675 | Digital | 0V to 12V | Output state invalid | PCM state = crank or run | 20 sec Continuous | Software | DTC Type B |