

## 1997 3.1L (L82) W-car - ENGINE DIAGNOSTIC PARAMETERS

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SENSED PARAMETER	FAULT CODE	MONITOR STRATEGY DESCRIPTION	MALFUNCTION CRITERIA AND THRESHOLD VALUE(S)	SECONDARY PARAMETERS AND ENABLE CONDITIONS	TIME REQUIRED AND FREQUENCY	MIL ILLUMINATION TYPE
MAF Sensor Range/Perf	P0101	Rationality	Delta of 4-30 gps between the actual airflow and calculated airflow	Delta TPS < 2% EGR < 75% 9V > ign voltage < 16V Engine stable = 10 sec	395 test failures out of 400 tests  100 ms/test Continuous	DTC Type A
MAF Sensor Circuit Low Input	P0102	Circuit Continuity	Frequency value < 1200HZ	RPM > 1 Ign voltage > 8V Conditions stable > 0.5 sec TPS < 75%	395 test failures out of 400 tests  Every reference pulse	DTC Type A
MAF Sensor Circuit High Input	P0103	Circuit Continuity	Frequency value > 11500HZ	RPM > 1 Ign voltage > 8V Conditions stable > 0.5 sec TPS < 75%	395 test failures out of 400 tests  Every reference pulse	DTC Type A
MAP Sensor Circuit - Low Input	P0107	Circuit Continuity  This DTC detects a continuous short to low or open in either the signal circuit or the MAP sensor.	Raw MAP < 5 counts (12.2 kPa)	No TP sensor DTC's set Engine Running Throttle Position ≥ 0% when Engine speed is ≤ 1000 RPM  <b>or</b> Throttle Position is ≥ 5% when Engine speed is > 1000 RPM	175 test failures within a 200 test sample.  Every 3rd reference pulse	DTC Type B
MAP Sensor Circuit -High Input	P0108	Circuit Continuity  This DTC detects a continuous short to high in either the signal circuit or the MAP sensor.	Raw MAP > 220 counts (91.5 kPa)	No TP sensor DTC's set Engine Running Throttle Position ≤ 2% when Engine speed is ≤ 3000 RPM  <b>or</b> Throttle Position is ≤ 30% when Engine speed is > 3000 RPM	175 test failures within a 200 test sample.  Every 3rd reference pulse	DTC Type B
Intake Air Temp. Sensor Circuit - Low Input	P0112	Circuit Continuity  The DTC detects a continuous short to ground in the IAT signal circuit or the IAT sensor	<b>Low Resistance Pullup</b> Raw IAT < 7 counts (-34.75°C) <b>High Resistance Pullup</b> Raw IAT < 7 counts (-34.75°C)	No VS sensor DTC's set. No ECT sensor DTC's set No airflow sensor DTCs set Vehicle speed ≥ 25mph Engine run time > 30 seconds	175 test failures within a 200 test sample  100 ms/test Continuous	DTC Type B
Intake Air Temp. Sensor Circuit - High Input	P0113	Circuit Continuity  The DTC detects a continuous open or short to high in the IAT signal circuit or the IAT sensor	<b>Low Resistance pullup</b> Raw IAT > 250 counts (147.5°C) <b>High Resistance pullup</b> Raw IAT > 250 counts (147.5°C)	No ECT sensor DTC's set No VS sensor DTC's set No airflow DTCs set Vehicle speed < 35mph Air flow < 12 g /second Coolant > 60°C Engine run time > 180 seconds	175 test failures within a 200 test sample  100 ms/test Continuous	DTC Type B

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Engine Coolant Temp. Sensor Circuit-Low Input	P0117	Circuit Continuity  The DTC detects a continuous short to ground in the ECTsignal circuit or the ECT sensor	<u>Low Resistance Pullup</u> Raw ECT < 37 counts (-12.25°C) <u>High Resistance Pullup</u> Raw ECT < 37 counts (-12.25°C)	Engine run time > 15 seconds	45 test failures within a 50 test sample  100 ms/test Continuous	DTC Type B
Engine Coolant Temp. Sensor Circuit-High Input	P0118	Circuit Continuity  The DTC detects a continuous short to high or open in the ECT signal circuit or the ECT sensor	<u>Low Resistance pullup</u> Raw ECT > 247 counts (145.25°C) <u>High Resistance pullup</u> Raw ECT > 247 counts (145.25°C)	Engine run time > 3 seconds	45 test failures within a 50 test sample  100 ms/test Continuous	DTC Type B
Throttle Position Sensor Circuit Range/Rationality	P0121	Rationality  The DTC detects a "skewed" or stuck TP sensor	The last throttle position value > or < predicted throttle position. Lookup table for stuck high or low based on engine RPM.	No TP sensor DTC's set or failures flagged No MAP sensor DTC's set Engine Running MAP < 55 kpa (50 kPa - Buick) ( stuck high ) MAP > 70 kpa ( stuck low ) TP sensor Δ < 2%	95 test failures within a 100 test sample  12.5 ms/test Continuous	DTC Type A
Throttle Position Sensor Circuit-Low Input	P0122	Circuit Continuity  This DTC detects a continuous short to low or open in either the signal circuit or the TP sensor.	Raw TP sensor signal < 2 counts (0.78%).	Engine running	95 test failures within a 100 test sample  12.5 ms/test Continuous	DTC Type A
Throttle Position Sensor Circuit-High Input	P0123	Circuit Continuity  This DTC detects a continuous short to high in either the signal circuit or the TP sensor.	Raw TP sensor signal > 250 counts (97.66%).	Engine running	95 test failures within a 100 test sample  12.5 ms/test Continuous	DTC Type A
Min. Cool.Temp. to Allow C.L. Op. Not Achieved Without Excess. Time	P0125	The DTC detects if a stabilized minimum closed-loop is reached and maintained after engine start-up.	Minimum stabilized ECT = 20°C	No ECT sensor tests failing or DTC's set No IAT sensor DTC's set Vehicle speed > 5 mph IAT > 10°C ECT >10°C Start-up ECT < 18°C Closed loop timer ≥ 120 seconds	20 consecutive test failures  100 ms/test Continuous	DTC Type B

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O2S Circuit-Low Voltage(Bank 1, Sensor 1)	P0131	Circuit Continuity  This DTC determines if the O2 sensor or circuit is shorted to low by checking for a lean condition during steady throttle and PE.	O2 sensor voltage < 0.175 volts or O2 sensor voltage < 0.600 volts in PE mode	No TP sensor DTC's No Evap/CCP DTC's No misfire DTC's No IAT sensor DTC's No MAP DTC's No Fuel trim DTC's No injector DTC's No EGR DTC's No ECT sensor DTC's No crank sensor DTC's No MAF DTC's Closed loop Air/Fuel ratio $\geq 14.4$ but $\leq 14.9$ Throttle position > 3% but < 40% Above met for 50 seconds	400 test failures in a 500 test sample  4 sets of samples  100 ms/test Continuous	DTC Type B
O2S Circuit-High Voltage(Bank 1, Sensor 1)	P0132	Circuit Continuity  This DTC determines if the O2 sensor or circuit is shorted to high by checking for a rich condition during steady throttle and DFCO	O2 sensor voltage > 0.975 volts or O2 sensor voltage > 0.200 volts in DFCO mode	No TP sensor DTC's No Evap/CCP DTC's No misfire DTC's No IAT sensor DTC's No MAP DTC's No Fuel trim DTC's No injector DTC's No EGR DTC's No ECT sensor DTC's No crank sensor DTC's No MAF DTC's Closed loop Air/Fuel ratio $\geq 14.4$ but $\leq 14.9$ Throttle position > 3% but < 40% Above met for 10 seconds	40 test failures in a 100 test sample  4 sets of samples  100 ms/test Continuous	DTC Type B
O2S Circuit-Slow Response(Bank 1, Sensor 1)	P0133	Response  This DTC determines if the O2 sensor functioning properly by checking its response time.	O2 sensor average transition time: L/R > 125 msec R/L > 110 msec	No TP sensor DTC's No Evap/CCP DTC's No misfire DTC's No IAT sensor DTC's No MAP DTC's No Fuel trim DTC's No injector DTC's No EGR DTC's No ECT sensor DTC's No crank sensor DTC's No MAF DTC's DTC P0135 (O2 Heater) not set Closed loop for > 180 sec O2 voltage low threshold .300 and high threshold .600 V Coolant temp > 35C 1000 < RPM < 3000 10gps < MAF < 30gps	60 seconds after closed loop enable  Once per key cycle	DTC Type B

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O2S Circuit-No Activity Detected (Bank 1,Sensor 1)	P0134	Circuit Continuity  This DTC determines if the O2 sensor or the O2 sensor circuit has developed an open.	O2 sensor > 0.400V but < 0.500V	No TP sensor DTC's No Evap/CCP DTC's No misfire DTC's No IAT sensor DTC's No MAP DTC's No Fuel trim DTC's No injector DTC's No EGR DTC's No ECT sensor DTC's No crank sensor DTC's No MAF DTC's Engine run time > 30 seconds ECT >65°C	190 test failures in a 200 test sample  100 ms/test Continuous	DTC Type B
O2S Heater Circuit Malfunction (Bank 1, Sensor 1)	P0135	This DTC determines if the O2 sensor heater is functioning properly by monitoring the amount of time necessary for the O2 sensor to become active after start - up.	The elapsed time to obtain $\pm .150V$ from the mean O2 bias voltage.  *Time based on table: Time vs. Avg. MAF + Start up coolant offset.	No TP sensor DTC's No Evap/CCP DTC's No misfire DTC's No IAT sensor DTC's No MAP DTC's No Fuel trim DTC's No injector DTC's No EGR DTC's No ECT sensor DTC's No crank sensor DTC's No MAF DTC's Engine run time > 3 seconds $\Delta$ ECT vs. IAT <  6 °C ECT < 35°C IAT < 35°C Avg MAF < 20gps 9 < System Voltage < 16 for 3 seconds. .350 V < Avg. Bias < .500 V.	From cold start to a maximum time of 155 seconds.  *Time determined by table.  Once per key cycle	DTC Type B
O2S Circuit-Low Voltage(Bank 1, Sensor 2)	P0137	Circuit Continuity  This DTC determines if the O2 sensor or circuit is shorted to low by checking for a lean condition during steady throttle and PE.	O2 sensor voltage < 0.010 volts or O2 sensor voltage < 0.600 volts in PE mode	No TP sensor DTC's No Evap/CCP DTC's No misfire DTC's No IAT sensor DTC's No MAP DTC's No Fuel trim DTC's No injector DTC's No EGR DTC's No ECT sensor DTC's No crank sensor DTC's No MAF DTC's ECT > 65C Closed loop Air/Fuel ratio $\geq 14.4$ but $\leq 14.9$ Throttle position > 3% but < 40% Above met for 150 seconds	1400 test failures in a 1500 test sample  4 sets of samples  100 ms/test Continuous	DTC Type B

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O2S Circuit-High Voltage(Bank 1, Sensor 2)	P0138	Circuit Continuity  This DTC determines if the O2 sensor or circuit is shorted to high by checking for a rich condition during steady throttle and DFCO	O2 sensor voltage > 0.999 volts or O2 sensor voltage > 0.600 volts in DFCO mode	No TP sensor DTC's No Evap/CCP DTC's No misfire DTC's No IAT sensor DTC's No MAP DTC's No Fuel trim DTC's No injector DTC's No EGR DTC's No ECT sensor DTC's No crank sensor DTC's No MAF DTC's ECT > 65C Closed loop Air/Fuel ratio $\geq 14.4$ but $\leq 14.9$ Throttle position > 3% but < 40% Above met for 10 seconds	750 test failures in a 1000 test samples  4 sets of samples  100 ms/test Continuous	DTC Type B
O2S Circuit-No Activity Detected (Bank 1,Sensor 2)	P0140	Circuit Continuity  This DTC determines if the O2 sensor or the O2 sensor circuit has developed an open.	O2 sensor > 0.400V but < 0.500V	No TP sensor DTC's No Evap/CCP DTC's No misfire DTC's No IAT sensor DTC's No MAP DTC's No Fuel trim DTC's No injector DTC's No EGR DTC's No ECT sensor DTC's No crank sensor DTC's No MAF DTC's Engine run time > 30 seconds ECT > 65°C	1400 test failures in a 1500 test sample  100 ms/test Continuous	DTC Type B

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O2S Heater Circuit Malfunction (Bank 1, Sensor 2)	P0141	This DTC determines if the O2 sensor heater is functioning properly by monitoring the amount of time necessary for the O2 sensor to become active after start - up.	<p>The elapsed time to obtain <math>\pm .150V</math> from the mean O2 bias voltage.</p> <p>*Time based on table: Time vs. Avg. MAF + Start up coolant offset.</p>	<p>No TP sensor DTC's No Evap/CCP DTC's No misfire DTC's No IAT sensor DTC's No MAP DTC's No Fuel trim DTC's No injector DTC's No EGR DTC's No ECT sensor DTC's No crank sensor DTC's No MAF DTC's Engine run time &gt; 3 seconds <math>\Delta</math> ECT vs. IAT &lt; <math> 6 ^\circ C</math> ECT &lt; <math>35^\circ C</math> IAT &lt; <math>35^\circ C</math> Avg MAF &lt; 28gps 9 &lt; System Voltage &lt; 16 for 3 seconds. .350 V &lt; Avg. Bias &lt; .500 V.</p>	<p>From cold start to a maximum time of 409 seconds.</p> <p>*Time determined by table.</p> <p>Once per key cycle</p>	DTC Type B
System Too Lean (Bank 1)	P0171	Determines if the system is in a lean condition.	<p>The average of short term fuel trim samples <math>\geq 1.02</math> (or 1.03 for Enhanced Evap models) and The average of adaptive index multiplier samples <math>\geq 1.19</math> (or 1.18 for Enhanced Evap models)</p>	<p>The following DTC's are not set: VSS DTC's EST DTC's Crank sensor DTC's Cam sensor DTC's TPS DTC's Misfire DTC's IAC DTC's Injector DTC's MAF DTC's O2 sensor DTC's MAP DTC's EGR DTC's Evap. DTC's ECT DTC's IAT DTC's Throttle position &lt; 90% Engine speed &gt; 550 rpm but &lt; 5000 rpm Baro &gt; 70 kpa ECT &gt; <math>20^\circ C</math> but &lt; <math>110^\circ C</math> MAP &gt; 18 kpa but &lt; 80 kpa IAT &gt; <math>-20^\circ C</math> but &lt; <math>65^\circ C</math> Air flow &gt; 3.6 g/s &lt; 175 g/s Vehicle speed &lt; 75 mph</p>	<p>30 samples failing lean</p> <p><math>\geq 3</math> sets of samples</p> <p>200 ms/test Continuous</p>	DTC Type B

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System Too Rich (Bank 1)	P0172	Determines if the system is in a rich condition.	The average of short term fuel trim samples $\leq 0.93$ and The average of adaptive index multiplier samples $< 0.86$	The following DTC's are not set: VSS DTC's EST DTC's Crank sensor DTC's Cam sensor DTC's TPS DTC's Misfire DTC's IAC DTC's Injector DTC's MAF DTC's O2 sensor DTC's MAP DTC's EGR DTC's Evap. DTC's ECT DTC's IAT DTC's Throttle position $< 90\%$ Engine speed $> 550$ rpm but $< 5000$ rpm Baro $> 70$ kpa ECT $> 20^{\circ}\text{C}$ but $< 110^{\circ}\text{C}$ MAP $> 18$ kpa but $< 80$ kpa IAT $> -20^{\circ}\text{C}$ but $< 65^{\circ}\text{C}$ Air flow $> 3.6$ g/s $< 175$ g/s Vehicle speed $< 75$ mph	30 samples failing rich  $\geq 3$ sets of samples  200 ms/test Continuous	DTC Type B
O2 Sys. Fault - Too Few O2S R/L or L/R Switches, Insufficient Activity (Bank 1, Sensor 1)	P1133	This DTC determines if the O2 sensor functioning properly by monitoring the number of L/R and R/L switches.	Number of switches in 100 seconds: L/R switches $< 40$ R/L switches $< 40$  O2 voltage between .300 and .600V	No Misfire DTC's No Crank sensor DTC's No injector DTC's No MAF DTC's No TP sensor DTC's No Evap. DTC's No IAT sensor DTC's No MAP DTC's No Fuel trim DTC's No EGR DTC's No ECT sensor DTC's DTC P0135 (O2 Heater) not set Closed loop	100 seconds after closed loop enable  Once per key cycle	DTC Type B

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O2S Incorrect Ratio (Bank 1, Sensor 1)	P1134	This DTC diagnoses degraded slow rich to lean or lean to rich response times.	Ratio of average response times. Ratio > 5 or < 0.5 O2 voltage between .300 and .600V	No Misfire DTC's No Crank sensor DTC's No injector DTC's No MAF DTC's No TP sensor DTC's No Evap. DTC's No IAT sensor DTC's No MAP DTC's No Fuel trim DTC's No EGR DTC's No ECT sensor DTC's DTC P0135 (O2 Heater) not set Closed loop	100 seconds after closed loop enable  Once per key cycle	DTC Type B
Injector Circuit Fault	P1200	9V - 16V	Output state is invalid	-----	5 sec  Continuous	DTC Type B
Random Misfire Detected	P0300	These DTC 's will determine if a random misfire or a cylinder specific misfire is occurring by monitoring crankshaft velocity.	Deceleration index vs Engine Speed vs Load and Camshaft Position  FTP Threshold - 1.85% I/M Threshold - 1.85% Catalyst Damaging - see speed/load chart	Engine run time > 0-5 sec depending on start up rpm No VSS DTC's No transmission DTC's No fuel trim DTC's No TP sensor DTC's No MAP sensor DTC's No ECT sensor DTC's No Evap DTC's No O2 sensor DTC's No Injector DTC's No EST DTC's No EGR DTC's No Crank sensor DTC's No Cam sensor DTC's No MAF sensor DTC's Fuel cutoff not active Brake torque management not active ECT > -6.75°C but < 120°C Engine speed > 450 RPM but < 5800 RPM System voltage > 9 volts but < 16 volts + Throttle position $\Delta$ < 6.25%/100ms - Throttle position $\Delta$ < 1.5%/100ms Rough Road- Ratio of consecutive positive peak delta ref times to nonconsecutive peaks.	Emission Level: 5 failed 200 revolution blocks out of 16	DTC Type B <i>EMISSION</i>  DTC Type A <i>CATALYST DAMAGING</i>
Cylinder 1 Misfire Detected	P0301				Catalyst Damaging Level: 1 failed 200 revolution block	
Cylinder 2 Misfire Detected	P0302				Continuous	
Cylinder 3 Misfire Detected	P0303					
Cylinder 4 Misfire Detected	P0304					
Cylinder 5 Misfire Detected	P0305					
Cylinder 6 Misfire Detected	P0306					



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Crankshaft Position Sensor Circuit-Range/Perf	P0336	24X Signal This diagnostic will detect an incorrect signal from the crankshaft sensor.	If in one engine cycle 48 med. res. pulses are not seen	Engine run time > 3 sec 3X crank signal	450 ref pulse failures within a 500 sample limit.  100 ms/test Continuous	DTC Type B
Camshaft Position Sensor Circuit Range/Perf	P0341	1X Signal This diagnostic will detect if the Cam Sensor signal is present.	Engine Running Cam Sensor reference pulse is not seen once every Engine cycle.	-----	If Cam signal is not detected 450 out of 500 test samples.  100 ms/test Continuous	DTC Type B
Crank Angle Sensor Learned Error	P1336	This DTC will determine if the machining tolerance in the crankshaft system has been learned by the vehicle.	Sum of compensation factors not within range	PCM state = run	0.5 sec  100 ms loop Continuous	DTC Type A
EST Output High	P1350	Circuit Continuity  This diagnostic will determine if a failure has occurred due to an open circuit.	EST voltage > 4.9 V	EST Enabled Engine speed < 450 RPM	EST circuit open ≥ 5 sec  Once per igniton cycle	DTC Type B
EST Not Toggling After Enable	P1361	Circuit Continuity  This diagnostic will determine if a failure has occurred due to a grounded circuit.	EST voltage < 0.04V	EST Enabled Engine speed > 600 RPM No P1350 DTC	> 10 seconds  Once per igniton cycle	DTC Type B
Crank to Low Res Correlate	P1374	Pulsed 0V to 10V	3X signal 24X signal	Engine runtime > 3 sec Incorrect number of 3X signals per engine cycle	450 out of 500 test samples  100 ms/test Continuous	DTC Type B

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Exhaust Gas Recirculation - Insufficient Flow Detected	P0401	This diagnostic will determine if there is a reduction in EGR flow.	With EGR valve open, the peak + MAP $\Delta$ is monitored over a time of 2.5 seconds. This value is compared with a threshold from Engine Speed vs Baro table and the difference computed. The result is statistically filtered (EWMA) and compared to a decision limit. DTC is set when the filtered result exceeds the decision limit.	<p><b><u>Test Enable</u></b>                      No Injector DTC's set                      No Crank Sensor DTC's set                      No TP sensor DTC's set                      No MAP DTC's set                      No VS sensor DTC's set                      No IAT sensor DTC's set                      No ECT sensor DTC's set                      No IAC DTC's set                      No Linear EGR Pintle Position DTC set                      No Misfire DTC's set                      No MAF DTC's set                      MAP <math>\Delta</math> &lt; 1.5 KPA                      RPM <math>\Delta</math> &lt; 400                      MPH <math>\Delta</math> &lt; 5                      ECT &gt; 80° C                      Baro &gt; 65 kpa (12000 ft)                      Vehicle Speed &gt; 30 mph                      IAC <math>\Delta</math> &lt; 2 counts                      AC clutch status is unchanged                      Transmission status is unchanged</p> <p><b><u>Start Test</u></b>                      Throttle Position &lt; 1%                      EGR Position &lt; 1%                      Engine Speed &gt; 800 rpm but &lt; 1500 rpm                      MAP <math>\Delta</math> &lt; 1.5 A/D count                      Compensated MAP &gt; 20 kpa but &lt; 50 kpa</p> <p><b><u>Run Test</u></b>                      Stabilized MAP (valve closed) recorded and EGR valve "ramped" open over a time interval and peak MAP value recorded and MAP <math>\Delta</math> computed.                      EGR valve "ramped" closed over a time interval.</p>	2.5 seconds  Once per trip or 13 times after NVM Failure.	DTC Type A

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Catalyst System Efficiency Below Threshold	P0420	This diagnostic will determine the efficiency of the catalytic converter.	Deviation Difference Average = 13 mv from O2 sensor #2	No EST DTC's set No EGR DTC's set No IAT DTC's set No injector DTC's set No VS sensor DTC's set No TP sensor DTC's set No O2 sensor DTC's set No Misfire DTC's set No MAP sensor DTC's set No Fuel Trim DTC's set No ECT sensor DTC's set No Air flow DTC's set No Evap DTC's set No Crank sensor DTC's set Catalyst is warm  <u>Test Enable</u> Air Flow ≤ 30 g/sec Δ engine load ≤ 70% / sec Vehicle Speed ≥ 40 mph but ≤ 75 mph Engine load ≤ 63% 600 rpm < Engine speed ≤ 3000 rpm	50 tests per trip  Continuous	DTC Type A
Evap. Emission Control System - Malfunction  (Enhanced Evap models only)	P0440	This diagnostic will detect a missing gas cap or a "gross" leak in the evap system.	Tank Vacuum has not reached 7.9" H2O and Test timer > 37.5 sec  (Evap leak > 0.080")	No IAT DTC's set No MAP DTC's set No TP sensor DTC's set No Air flow DTC's set No O2 DTC's set No VSS DTC's set No Misfire DTC's set No Fuel Trim/Fuel Injector DTC's set No EGR DTC's set No Coolant DTC's set No AIR DTC's set Baro > 75 kPa (8000 ft) 4.4° ≤ Powerup ECT ≤ 30 °C 4.4° ≤ Powerup IAT ≤ 30 °C ECT-IAT no more than 8°C at start up IAT-ECT no more than 2°C at start up 15% < Fuel Level < 85% 8V < System Voltage < 16V	Test runs once per cold trip if all conditions are met. Test begins at 180s after start and ends when tank vacuum reaches 7.9" H2O or timer expires (37.5s).	DTC Type A (Behaves like Type B)

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Evap. Emission Control System - Incorrect Purge Flow  (Non-Enhanced Evap models only)	P0441	This diagnostic will detect a purge solenoid stuck closed by monitoring the Evap. Purge Vacuum switch state when the Evap. Purge solenoid duty cycle is > 85%. The vacuum switch state should change to high (open) if there is vacuum (solenoid open) applied to the system.	Evap. purge vacuum switch state = Low (closed) vacuum for a period > 4 seconds	No MAT DTC's set No MAP DTC's set No TP sensor DTC's set No Air flow DTC's set Baro > 70 kPa (10000 ft) ECT ≤ 113 °C Powerup IAT > 0°C IAT ≤ 70 °C ECT-IAT ≤ 100°C Purge DC ≥ 85% Manifold Vacuum ≥ 10kPa Throttle Position ≥ 0% but ≤ 100% Engine Speed ≥ 550 RPM but ≤ 5000 RPM	For 4 test failures  Continuous	DTC Type B
Evap. Emission System Leak Detection  (Enhanced Evap models only)	P0442	This diagnostic will detect a small leak in the evap system.  Test begins after "gross" leak test and monitors the vacuum decay in the system.  If vacuum decay slope exceeds threshold, system monitors for fuel vapor generation.	Vacuum decay slope > calibrated threshold based on IAT and fuel level and excessive vapor generation is not present  (Evap system leak between 0.040" and 0.080")	No IAT DTC's set No MAP DTC's set No TP sensor DTC's set No Air flow DTC's set No O2 DTC's set No VSS DTC's set No Misfire DTC's set No Fuel Trim/Fuel Injector DTC's set No EGR DTC's set No Coolant DTC's set No AIR DTC's set Baro > 75 kPa (8000 ft) 4.4° ≤ Powerup ECT ≤ 30 °C 4.4° ≤ Powerup IAT ≤ 30 °C ECT-IAT no more than 8°C at start up IAT-ECT no more than 2°C at start up 15% < Fuel Level < 85% 8V < System Voltage < 16V	Test runs once per cold trip if all conditions are met.	DTC Type A (Behaves like Type B)

## 1997 3.1L (L82) W-car - ENGINE DIAGNOSTIC PARAMETERS

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SENSED PARAMETER	FAULT CODE	MONITOR STRATEGY DESCRIPTION	MALFUNCTION CRITERIA AND THRESHOLD VALUE(S)	SECONDARY PARAMETERS AND ENABLE CONDITIONS	TIME REQUIRED AND FREQUENCY	MIL ILLUMINATION TYPE
Evap. Emission Control System - Air Vent Circuit Fault  (Enhanced Evap models only)	P0446	This diagnostic will detect a blockage in the evap system which would keep the system from venting.  Test begins after small leak test and monitors tank vacuum for a period of time.	Tank Vacuum > 10" H2O for 4 seconds	No IAT DTC's set No MAP DTC's set No TP sensor DTC's set No Air flow DTC's set No O2 DTC's set No VSS DTC's set No Misfire DTC's set No Fuel Trim/Fuel Injector DTC's set No EGR DTC's set No Coolant DTC's set No AIR DTC's set Baro > 75 kPa (8000 ft) 4.4° ≤ Powerup ECT ≤ 30 °C 4.4° ≤ Powerup IAT ≤ 30 °C ECT-IAT no more than 8°C at start up IAT-ECT no more than 2°C at start up 15% < Fuel Level < 85% 8V < System Voltage < 16V	4 seconds  Test runs once per cold trip if all conditions are met.	DTC Type A (Behaves like Type B)
Exhaust Gas Recirculation System - Pintle Position Error	P1406	This diagnostic will detect three conditions: 1. An open or short 2. Closed valve position too high 3. Position error too high	1. Pintle position < 7 A/D counts for 20 seconds 2. Pintle position > 20 A/D counts from learned closed valve position for 20 seconds 3. Deviation between actual position and desired position > 20% for 20 seconds	Ignition voltage > 9 volts 5 volt supply OK	All three tests must run before a 'test passed' is reported.  Continuous	DTC Type B
Evap. Emission Control System - Continuous Open Purge Flow  (Non-Enhanced Evap models only)	P1441	This diagnostic will detect a purge solenoid stuck open by monitoring the Evap. Purge Vacuum switch state when the Evap. Purge solenoid duty cycle is < 3%. The vacuum switch state should change to low (closed) if there is no vacuum (solenoid closed) applied to the system.	Evap. purge vacuum switch state = High vacuum for a period > 4 seconds	No Air flow DTC's set No MAP DTC's set No TP sensor DTC's set No EGR DTC's set Baro > 70 kPa (10000 ft) ECT ≤ 113 °C Powerup IAT > 0°C IAT ≤ 70 °C ECT-IAT ≤ 100°C Purge DC ≤ 3% Manifold Vacuum ≥ 10kPa Throttle Position ≥ 0% but ≤ 100% Engine Speed ≥ 550 RPM but ≤ 5000 RPM	For 4 test failures  Continuous	DTC Type B

## 1997 3.1L (L82) W-car - ENGINE DIAGNOSTIC PARAMETERS

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SENSED PARAMETER	FAULT CODE	MONITOR STRATEGY DESCRIPTION	MALFUNCTION CRITERIA AND THRESHOLD VALUE(S)	SECONDARY PARAMETERS AND ENABLE CONDITIONS	TIME REQUIRED AND FREQUENCY	MIL ILLUMINATION TYPE
Evap. Emission Control System - Open Purge Flow  (Enhanced Evap models only)	P1441	This diagnostic will detect a purge solenoid that is stuck open.  Test begins after Vent Circuit test and monitors tank vacuum after the system is sealed.	Tank Vacuum > 11" H2O within 25 sec.	No IAT DTC's set No MAP DTC's set No TP sensor DTC's set No Air flow DTC's set No O2 DTC's set No VSS DTC's set No Misfire DTC's set No Fuel Trim/Fuel Injector DTC's set No EGR DTC's set No Coolant DTC's set No AIR DTC's set Baro > 75 kPa (8000 ft) 4.4° ≤ Powerup ECT ≤ 30 °C 4.4° ≤ Powerup IAT ≤ 30 °C ECT-IAT no more than 8°C at start up IAT-ECT no more than 2°C at start up 15% < Fuel Level < 85% 8V < System Voltage < 16V	Test runs once per cold trip if all conditions are met.	DTC Type B
Idle Control System RPM Lower Than Expected	P0506	This DTC will determine if a low idle condition exists. A low idle condition exists if the Actual RPM is below the desired RPM.	RPM < (Desired RPM - Δ RPM)  Δ RPM from table based on RPM vs. ECT (Max Δ RPM = 100)	<b>Test Enable:</b> No CCP DTC's set No misfire DTC's set No EGR DTC's set No TP sensor DTC's set No VS sensor DTC's set No ECT DTC's set No MAP DTC's set No IAT DTC's set No Fuel Trim DTC's set No Injector DTC's set No Crank Sensor DTC's set No Air Flow DTC's set ECT > 70°C System Voltage > 9V but < 16 V IAT > -18°C Engine run time > 120 seconds Baro > 65 kPa (12000 ft) TP < 1.5% VS < 3 MPH Above met for a time > 15 seconds to enable diagnostic.	15 seconds  Continuous after enable	DTC Type B

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## 1997 3.1L (L82) W-car - ENGINE DIAGNOSTIC PARAMETERS

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SENSED PARAMETER	FAULT CODE	MONITOR STRATEGY DESCRIPTION	MALFUNCTION CRITERIA AND THRESHOLD VALUE(S)	SECONDARY PARAMETERS AND ENABLE CONDITIONS	TIME REQUIRED AND FREQUENCY	MIL ILLUMINATION TYPE
Idle Control System RPM Higher Than Expected	P0507	This DTC will determine if a high idle condition exists. A high idle condition exists if the Actual RPM is above the desired RPM.	RPM > (Desired RPM + Δ RPM)  Δ RPM from table based on RPM vs. ECT (Max Δ RPM = 175)	<u>Test Enable:</u> No CCP DTC's set No misfire DTC's set No EGR DTC's set No TP sensor DTC's set No VS sensor DTC's set No ECT DTC's set No MAP DTC's set No IAT DTC's set No Fuel Trim DTC's set No Injector DTC's set No Crank Sensor DTC's set No Air Flow DTC's set ECT > 70°C System Voltage > 9V but < 16 V IAT > -18°C Engine run time > 120 seconds Baro > 65 kPa (12000 ft) TP < 1.5% VS < 3 MPH Above met for a time >15 seconds to enable diagnostic.	15 seconds  Continuous after enable	DTC Type B
Check Sum Error	P0601	This DTC will be stored if the calibration check sum is incorrect.	Output state invalid	PCM state = crank or run	0.5 sec  50 ms loop Continuous	DTC Type B
PCM Programming Error	P0602	This DTC will be stored if the PCM has been replaced and has not been programmed.	Output state invalid	PCM state = crank or run	0.5 sec  100 ms loop Continuous	DTC Type B
V5BA Voltage Circuit Fault	P1635	5 Volts	Voltage state invalid	-----	10 sec  Continuous	DTC Type B
Fan 1 Relay Circuit Fault	P1651	0V to 12V	Output state invalid	PCM state = crank or run	30 sec  Continuous	DTC Type B
Fan 2 Relay Circuit Fault	P1652	0V to 12V	Output state invalid	PCM state = crank or run	30 sec  Continuous	DTC Type B
CCP Solenoid Circuit Malfunction	P1655	0V to 12V	Output state invalid	PCM state = crank or run	30 sec  Continuous	DTC Type B